# 2020 Annual Operating Instructions Yolo South Allotment

This document serves as your 2020 Grazing Year, Annual Operating Instructions (AOI) for the Yolo South Allotment. This AOI is part of your Term Grazing Permit as provided for in Part 2, section 8(a).

#### **GRAZING SCHEDULE**

The Annual stocking level (annual authorized livestock numbers and dates) are considered approximate. The actual dates and numbers may change due to many variables. Annual stocking level is based on current and expected forage production. The planned use period in a pasture and livestock numbers can/should be adjusted if conditions change, either (shortened or lengthened, depending on forage availability but not in excess of the permitted numbers and utilization in key areas).

- \*Any changes from these Annual Operating Instructions is to be coordinated and confirmed in advance and will be made only with prior written Forest Service Officer Approval. (An Amendment)
- \*If emergency conditions require making an immediate change, notify the Forest Service Officer promptly.

### Authorization

Upon payment of fees, the following is the planned grazing sequence for the 2020 grazing season:

Number of Livestock	Pasture	Grazing Period
<u>60</u>	Yolo South	10-15-20 to 2-15-20
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Rested (Ungrazed) Pastures for the 2020 Grazing Season NONE

#### RESOURCE MONITORING

## Allowable Use

Forage utilization on upland forage will be targeted at 35% in pastures used during the growing season and 50% in pastures used during the dormant season. Utilization on upland shrubs will be 50% of available leaders and utilization on riparian woody species will be 20% of current year's growth.

### Site Specific Measures

TEUI 461 on the South Mesa portion of the allotment has conservative use levels on perennial grasses of 35-45% to allow for the maintenance of plant health and promote litter retention.

Cattle will be moved to the next scheduled pasture or off the allotment when allowable use standards are met, no matter what the dates on paper are. Failure to remove your cattle to avoid use above the allowable levels is a violation of these instructions and the terms of your grazing permit.

The permittee is encouraged to participate in the allotment Monitoring process.

#### Actual Use

The permittee will document the following items on the enclosed Actual Use Form during the 2018 grazing year: 1) Pasture; 2) Actual Grazing Period; 3) Actual Livestock Numbers.

\*It is very important that this Actual Use form be completed and submitted to your Rangeland Management Specialist at the end of the grazing year.

#### RESOURCE OBJECTIVES FOR THIS GRAZING SEASON

Proper livestock management practices, e.g. distribution, timing of grazing, and intensity of grazing, must be managed closely to provide for plant maintenance, improved vigor, and maintenance/improvement of vegetative ground cover. When cattle are not in a pasture, ensure water is available for wildlife and escape ramps are in place on troughs.

### SALTING AND PROTEIN BLOCK PRACTICES

Proper salt and protein block location can be a good tool to aid in livestock distribution and they will be used in a manner to spread livestock utilization throughout the pasture. A detailed description of the Salting and Supplemental Feeding policy can be found in Part 3 of your term grazing permit; (See AMP and Term Grazing Permit for the complete list of the guidelines.) Place supplements to draw livestock to areas that normally receive only light use.

## RANGE IMPROVEMENTS

#### Maintenance

Range improvements assigned to you are to be fully maintained to comply with permit requirements. Any maintenance you perform must conform to the standards specified by your District Rangeland Management Specialist. The grazing permittee is responsible for all maintenance materials, supplies and equipment necessary to properly maintain all range structural improvements. The Forest may replace range structural improvement materials and/or supplies at the end of the improvement's life if properly maintained; when maintenance and repair is no longer feasible to keep the improvement properly maintained and functioning.

## Projects:

None planned outside of routine maintenance.

## **DROUGHT MANAGEMENT**

To aide in determining the initial livestock numbers the Standard Precipitation Index (SPI) and the US Drought Monitor Report was discussed. The SPI and the US Drought Monitor showed our area in an *Extreme* drought. It was agreed that due to the above factors as well as that with the current precipitation conditions and the fact that there was forage left over at the end of the growing season the livestock numbers would remain at (225 cattle and bulls) unless the allotment moves into a negative drought status.

## TRAVEL MANAGEMENT

The Prescott National Forest designated a system of roads and trails that are open to motor vehicle use in 1989 through Forest Plan Amendment #4. Motor vehicle use off the designated road system by the permit holder to conduct activities associated with administration of the term grazing permit is allowed under the terms and conditions of the term grazing permit.

## PERMIT CONDITIONS

These Annual Operating Instructions are a part of the Term Grazing Permit as provided for in Part 2, Section 8(a). They comply with the standards and guidelines found in the Forest Plan. Failure to follow any of the terms and conditions specified in Parts 1, 2, and 3 of your Term Grazing Permit may result in suspension or cancellation, in whole or in part, after written notice (Refer to Part 1, Section 3, of your permit).

ACCEPTED BY: 15en fame 4-21-2020

Permittee Date

APPROVED BY: 4/22/2020
District Ranger Date

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