

**2024
Annual Operating Instructions
Williamson Valley Allotment**

This document serves as your 2024 Grazing Year, Annual Operating Instructions (AOI) for the Williamson Valley Allotment. This AOI is part of your Term Grazing Permit as provided for in Part 2, section 8(a).

GRAZING SCHEDULE

The Annual stocking level (annual authorized livestock numbers and dates) are considered approximate. The actual dates and numbers may change due to many variables. Annual stocking level is based on current and expected forage production. The planned use period in a pasture and livestock numbers can/should be adjusted if conditions change, either (shortened or lengthened, depending on forage availability but not in excess of the permitted numbers and utilization in key areas).

*Any changes from these Annual Operating Instructions is to be coordinated and confirmed in advance and will be made only with prior written Forest Service Officer Approval. (An Amendment)

*If emergency conditions require making an immediate change, notify the Forest Service Officer promptly.

Authorization

Upon payment of fees, the following is the planned grazing sequence for the 2024 grazing season:

Number of Livestock	Pasture	Grazing Period
150	Stinson	03/01-03/31
150	Live Oak	04/01- 04/15
150	Campwood	04/16-05/15
150	Lower Hitt	05/16-06/08
150	Upper Hitt	06/09-06/30
150	Burnt	07/01-07/31
150	Whiskey	08/01-08/15
150	Humphries	08/16-10/31
150	HQ/Creek	11/01-11/15
150	Stinson	11/16-02/28

Rested (Ungrazed) Pastures for the 2024 Grazing Season

Little pine, Cottonwood, Brushy and Tailholt

RESOURCE MONITORING

Allowable Use

Allotment Wide Measures:

Grazing intensity guidelines will be applied across the allotment to provide rangeland managers with information needed to adapt management through adjustments, as may be needed, on an annual basis. Examples of appropriate grazing intensity and forage use guidelines for areas of the allotment that are generally described to be in satisfactory condition include:

- A management guideline of 35-45% utilization of key forage plants in upland key areas as measured at the end of the growing season or seasonal use period;
- Up to 50-60% leaders browsed on key upland woody species;
- Minimum stubble height on key riparian herbaceous species: four to six inches where sedges and rushes are key and eight inches where deergrass is key;
- Up to 20% use by weight on key woody species within riparian areas; or less than 50% of terminal leaders browsed on woody species less than 6 feet tall.

Grazing intensity will be determined using key herbaceous and browse species within key areas. Grazing would be adjusted if periodic monitoring indicates that desired resource conditions are not being maintained.

Site-specific Measures:

The following measures will be applied in areas of concern where current conditions are not meeting desired conditions, and management objectives have been established to measure progress towards meeting desired resource conditions:

- Light utilization levels (30% or less) and integrated rest periods for Little Pine and Whiskey pastures (TEUI 48), Tailholt pasture (TEUI 490).
- Incidental (0-30%) grazing Humphreys pasture (east) (TEUIs 461, 462, 481, and 490). No practices to draw livestock (water and supplement placement) would occur.
- Rest or deferment,
 - Burnt pasture (TEUI 48), to allow freeze-thaw cycles to improve soil compaction.
 - Camp Wood pasture (TEUI 542), to encourage grass plant establishment and litter development that can alleviate soil compaction.

Cattle will be moved to the next scheduled pasture or off the allotment when allowable use standards are met, no matter what the dates on paper are. Failure to remove your cattle to avoid use above the allowable levels is a violation of these instructions and the terms of your grazing permit.

The permittee is encouraged to participate in the allotment Monitoring process.

Actual Use

The permittee will document the following items on the enclosed Actual Use Form during the 2024 grazing year: 1) Pasture; 2) Actual Grazing Period; 3) Actual Livestock Numbers.

***It is very important that this Actual Use form be completed and submitted to your Rangeland Management Specialist at the end of the grazing year.**

RESOURCE OBJECTIVES for THIS GRAZING SEASON

Proper livestock management practices, e.g. distribution, timing of grazing, and intensity of grazing, must be managed closely to provide for plant maintenance, improved vigor, and maintenance/improvement of vegetative ground cover. When cattle are not in a pasture, ensure water is available for wildlife and escape ramps are in place on troughs.

SALTING AND PROTEIN BLOCK PRACTICES

Proper salt and protein block location can be a good tool to aid in livestock distribution and they will be used in a manner to spread livestock utilization throughout the pasture. A detailed description of the Salting and Supplemental Feeding policy can be found in Part 3 of your term grazing permit; (See AMP and Term Grazing Permit for the complete list of the guidelines.) Place supplements to draw livestock to areas that normally receive only light use.

RANGE IMPROVEMENTS

Maintenance

Range improvements assigned to you are to be fully maintained annually to comply with permit requirements. Any maintenance you perform must conform to the standards specified by your District Rangeland Management Specialist. The grazing permittee is responsible for all maintenance materials, supplies and equipment necessary to properly maintain all range structural improvements. The Forest may replace range structural improvement materials and/or supplies at the end of the improvement's life if properly maintained; when maintenance and repair is no longer feasible to keep the improvement properly maintained and functioning.

Projects:

- Live Oak corral Maintenance-completed
- Cottonwood spring maintenance-completed
- Sawmill tank cleanout (weather dependent)-not completed, 2024 but need bigger equipment
- Maintain lower tailholt spring waterlot including gate entry-completed
- Remove three troughs and other unused infrastructure at lower tailholt spring-completed
- Whiskey spring maintenance-completed
- Section 30 maintenance-completed
- Brushy mountain spring maintenance-completed
- Hitt trick tank corrugated roof maintenance-completed

2024:

- Lakin spring maintenance-USFS supply tire-permittee call RMS to schedule site visit
- Rockhouse spring maintenance-remove burned debris in springbox
- Sawmill dirt tank clean out this grazing season and road improvement-awaiting permittee proposal
- Brushy mtn. spring box maintenance-permittee call RMS for site visit
- Finish pipe corral on south and west side of Live Oak
- Road maintenance agreements for FR 666, FR 9874B, FR 705, 9872B and 9871B to sawmill.

