

**SIERRA VISTA RANGER DISTRICT
CORONADO NATIONAL FOREST
ANNUAL OPERATING INSTRUCTION (AOI)
San Rafael & Blacktail Allotments
2025 Grazing Year**

I. AUTHORIZED USE:

A. The following numbers and classes of livestock are authorized to graze on the **San Rafael** Allotment:

KIND	CLASS	NUMBER	AUMs	AUTHORIZED SEASON OF USE
Cattle	Cow/Calf	475	5700	03/01/2025 – 02/28/2026
	Total	475	5700	

B. The following numbers and classes of livestock are authorized to graze on the **Blacktail** Allotment:

KIND	CLASS	NUMBER	AUMs	AUTHORIZED SEASON OF USE
Cattle	Cow/Calf	100*	400	03/01/2025 – 06/30/2024
Cattle	Cow/Calf	100*	600	09/01/2025 – 02/28/2026
	Total	100*	1000	

Notes: *30 head are authorized under a Private Land Permit.

II. ROTATION SCHEDULE: Actual dates may vary dependent upon climatic conditions, availability of water in springs/dirt tanks, when utilization levels are reached and time required to remove cattle for both the San Rafael and Blacktail allotments.

A. San Rafael Allotment Rotation:

Pasture	Proposed Numbers	Proposed Season of Use	Comments (i.e. Use Standard, special concerns or instructions)
North Red Rock	375	03/01/2025 – 04/15/2025	
South Red Rock	375	04/16/2025 – 06/30/2025	
East Kennedy	375	07/01/2025 – 10/31/2025	
Dunham & W. Kennedy	375	11/01/2025 – 02/28/2026	
Lower Williams	100	03/01/2025 – 06/30/2025	
Middle/Upper Robinson	100	07/01/2025 – 10/31/2025	Permittee runs pastures together
Lower Robinson	100	11/01/2025 – 02/28/2025	

B. Blacktail Allotment Rotation:

Pasture	Proposed Numbers	Proposed Season of Use	Comments (i.e. Use Standard, special concerns or instructions)
Sundown	100	03/01/2024 – 04/30/2025	
Sunnyside	100	05/01/2024 – 06/30/2025	
Private	100	07/01/2025 – 08/31/2025	
Menefee	100	09/01/2025 – 10/31/2025	
Tom's	100	11/01/2025 – 12/31/2025	
Sundown	100	01/01/2026 – 02/28/2026	

If you should need to deviate from these rotation schedules by more than two weeks, please notify this office in advance. Livestock remaining in pastures beyond the specified rotation date, that are allowed to drift between pastures, or grazing in rested pastures may be considered a violation of your Term Grazing Permit.

III. ALLOWABLE USE STANDARDS:

Utilization in all pastures is not to exceed 45% in the key areas. Please refer to your key area map. Herding and salting will be used to ensure allowable use is not exceeded. If allowable use is in danger of being exceeded, the cattle should be removed from that pasture until the range recovers. Salt and supplement will be placed appropriately, on good feed, at least ¼ mile from water and out of livestock concentration areas and more than 200 feet from roads. Salt and supplement locations should be rotated so as not to degrade a particular site. Salt blocks may be removed by the District if found near water, over-utilized areas, or roads. Blocks should be placed on hard ground not susceptible to erosion.

IV. MONITORING:

The permittee will record actual use as it occurs, including livestock numbers and dates permitted livestock are in a pasture. This information will be reported at the next annual operating instruction meeting. Common implementation monitoring includes forage production, forage utilization, photo points, condition of improvements, actual use and precipitation data.

V. RANGE IMPROVEMENT CONSTRUCTION / MAINTENANCE:

The Forest Service may spot check range improvements before the entry date to ensure improvements are in a satisfactory condition. Livestock will not be allowed to enter pastures if assigned improvements are not maintained to proper standards. Livestock will not be allowed to enter pastures if fences will not keep livestock where they are placed.

All troughs should have water when livestock are not present and be equipped so that small animals can safely enter and exit.

Vehicular access to range improvements listed in the term grazing permit is authorized for routine maintenance. Vehicular access is also approved for the construction of any new improvements not yet listed in the term grazing permit.

New range improvements and all ground disturbing activities will not be initiated until proper archeological clearances have been obtained. When improvements are completed, the permittee will inform District Range personnel to schedule an inspection. Before using machinery to clean any pond, the permittee is required to give the District Office at least 30 days advance notice so that the tank can be inspected for threatened or endangered species. All work involving the use of heavy equipment will be accomplished only after prior approval by the District Ranger. Improvement schedule is dependent upon funding.

Current Year Improvement Schedule			YEAR	2025
Permit Mod #	Improvement Type / ID #	Completion Date	Description/Comments	Status Done /Date
	ABF Replacement/Repairs	2025	Permittee is going to work on repairing or replacing sections of the San Rafael and U-D Allotment Boundary fence that was burned in the San Rafael fire in 2022. Forest has provided fence materials.	
Previous Year Improvement Accomplishments			YEAR	2024
Permit Mod #	Improvement Type / ID #	Completion Date	Description/Comments	Status Done /Date

VI. ROADS:

Vehicular access on established roads can be essential for structural range improvement maintenance, supplement placement and general ranch duties. Any open road to the public (road on Motor Vehicle Use Map- *MVUM*) may be used at any time for any reason. The use of other established roads must be authorized within the Term Grazing Permit or in the Annual Operating Instructions. Cross country may be authorized by written permission from the District Ranger.

VII. REFUNDS AND CREDIT OF GRAZING FEES PAID (FSM 2238.11g)

Refunds will only be approved where the term grazing permit has been waived, the waiver of term grazing permit has been confirmed by the authorized officer, and a new permit issued to a qualified applicant indicated on the waiver of term grazing permit (FS-2200-12), or if a current permittee has applied for, and the authorized officer has approved, nonuse for which grazing fees have previously been paid.

Grazing fee credits will be approved when late entry or early removal of livestock is requested by the permittee for legitimate reasons and/or when delayed entry or early removal of livestock is requested by the authorized officer for reasons of resource protection. Credit for grazing fees will not be approved merely for the convenience of the permittee after the bill for collection is issued.

VIII. PROTECTION:

The permittee, his agents and employees, when acting within the scope of their employment, and his contractors and subcontractors will protect the land and property of the United States, waived private land and other land under jurisdiction of the Forest Service covered by and used in conjunction with this permit. During periods of high fire danger, branding fires will be allowed by permit only. Please report all fires to the Tucson Interagency Fire Coordination Center at 1-800-549-0661.

IX. PERMIT CONDITIONS:


This Annual Operating Instruction is hereby made a part of the Term Grazing Permit as provided for in Part 2, Section 8(a). It complies with the standards and guidelines found in the Forest Plan. Failure to comply with any of the terms and conditions specified in Parts 1, 2, and 3 of your Term Grazing Permit may result in suspension or cancellation, in whole or in part, after written notice. This is found in Part 1, Section 3, of your permit.

In 2021, the Forest consulted with the US Fish & Wildlife Service about on-going grazing activities and the impacts they may have on threatened and endangered species. You have been provided a copy of the Biological Opinion (BO). Please pay particular attention to the sections pertaining to the species on your allotment. If you need new copies, please contact this office. Please pay particular attention to the terms and conditions and conservation recommendations for each species.

To continue to meet Biological Opinion requirements for exclosures across the district, we are requiring that when your livestock are grazing pastures bordering an exclosure, you must ensure that:

- 1.) exclosure fences are functional upon livestock entry to these pastures, and
- 2.) you check and repair exclosure fences every two weeks when your livestock are in a pasture adjacent to an exclosure.

The San Rafael Allotment has the Silver and Bog Hole exclosures. The Cott Tank Exclosure is now considered a Riparian Pasture and can be used a gathering trap for short periods of time. Cattle cannot be allowed to remain here for long periods of time and should still be checked for cattle presence when livestock are in adjacent pastures. If Livestock use has occurred in an exclosure, please notify the district with specifics of the incident.



 DOUG RUPPEL
 District Ranger

 Date

2/4/25