

**DOUGLAS RANGER DISTRICT
CORONADO NATIONAL FOREST
ANNUAL OPERATING INSTRUCTION (AOI)**

**Rough Mountain Allotment
2025 Grazing Year**

This letter will serve as your annual operating instructions for the **2025** grazing season for the **Rough Mountain** allotment.

I. AUTHORIZED USE and ROTATION SCHEDULE: The annual validation of your term grazing permit has been approved for the following numbers and season:

Authorized use

Allotment	Date On	Date Off	# of Days	# of Cows w/calf	Horse	AUMs	HMs
Rough Mountain - Emigrant Side	3/1/2025	4/30/2025	61	95		191	191
Rough Mountain - Emigrant Side	11/1/2025	2/28/2026	120	120		473	473
Private land Permit	3/1/2025	4/30/2025	61	20		40	40
Private land Permit	11/1/2025	2/28/2026	120	20		79	79
Total						664	664

Non-Use

Allotment	Date On	Date Off	# of Days	# of Cows w/calf	Horse	AUMs	HMs
Rough Mountain - Emigrant Side	3/1/2025	4/30/2025	61	52		104	104
Rough Mountain - Emigrant Side	11/1/2025	2/28/2026	120	27		107	107
Reason: Range Improvement						Total	211
						211	211

Proposed Rotation

Pasture	Acres in Pasture	Date On	Date Off	# of Days	# of Cows w/calf	Horse	AUMs	HMs
Upper Emigrant		3/1/2025	4/30/2025	61	47		94	94
Lower Emigrant		3/1/2025	4/30/2025	61	48		96	96
East Dunn (private)		3/1/2025	4/30/2025	61	20		40	40
Upper Emigrant		11/1/2025	2/28/2026	120	60		237	237
Lower Emigrant		11/1/2025	2/28/2026	120	60		237	237
East Dunn (private)		11/1/2025	2/28/2026	120	20		79	79
						Applied For	664	664
						Permitted	875	875
						Non-Use	211	211

Term Grazing Permits are required to be stocked to 90% of capacity each grazing season, unless either Personal Convenience or Range Improvement Non-Use has been approved. Personal Convenience Non-Use may be taken for no more than 3 years consecutively and not more than 4 years out of any ten-year period.

The livestock will be split between the Upper and Lower Emigrant pastures in an effort to prevent livestock concentration, especially in riparian areas. The East Dunn pasture is an On-Off pasture and should be placed in rotation with private land in order to prevent over utilization. Actual dates may vary dependent upon climatic conditions, when utilization levels are reached, and time required to remove cattle. If you should need to deviate from this rotation schedule by more than two weeks, please notify this office in advance. Livestock remaining in pastures beyond the specified rotation date, that are allowed to drift between pastures without prior authorization, or grazing in rested pastures may be considered a violation of your Term Grazing Permit.



Due to the ongoing drought we all are experiencing in this region, changes to various types of management are needed in most cases. Please keep the natural resource conditions in the forefront of your mind when making management decisions that affect your allotment, and please keep the range staff here at the Douglas District well informed of any deviation from your proposed plan.

Please be sure to not exceed the permitted number of livestock.

II. ALLOWABLE USE STANDARDS:

Utilization in all pastures is not to exceed 45% in the key areas. Please refer to your key area map. Herding and salting will be used to ensure allowable use is not exceeded. If allowable use is in danger of being exceeded, the cattle should be removed from that pasture until the range recovers. Salt and supplement will be placed appropriately, on good feed, at least ¼ mile from water and out of livestock concentration areas and more than 200 feet from roads. Salt and supplement locations should be rotated so as not to degrade a particular site. Salt blocks may be removed by the District if found near water, over-utilized areas, or roads. Blocks should be placed on hard ground not susceptible to erosion.

III. MONITORING:

The permittee will record actual use as it occurs, including livestock numbers and dates permitted livestock are in a pasture. This information will be reported at the next annual operating instruction meeting. Common implementation monitoring includes forage production, forage utilization, photo points, condition of improvements, actual use and precipitation data.

IV. RANGE IMPROVEMENT CONSTRUCTION / MAINTENANCE:

The Forest Service may spot check range improvements before the entry date to ensure improvements are in a satisfactory condition. Livestock will not be allowed to enter pastures if assigned improvements are not maintained to proper standards. Livestock will not be allowed to enter pastures if fences will not keep livestock where they are placed.

All troughs should have water when livestock are not present and be equipped so that small animals can safely enter and exit.

New range improvements and all ground disturbing activities will not be initiated until proper archeological clearances have been obtained. When improvements are completed, the permittee will inform District Range personnel to schedule an inspection. Before using machinery to clean any pond, the permittee is required to give the District Office at least 30 days advance notice so that the tank can be inspected for threatened or endangered species. All work involving the use of heavy equipment will be accomplished only after prior approval by the District Ranger. Improvement schedule is dependent upon funding.

Previous Year Improvement Accomplishments				
Permit Mod #	Improvement Type / ID #	Completion Date	Description/Comments	Status Done /Date
	Fences		Maintenance of fences over allotment	Ongoing
	Trail Maintenance			Ongoing

Current Year Improvement Schedule				
Permit Mod #	Improvement Type / ID #	Completion Date	Description/Comments	Status Done /Date
	Fences		Maintenance of fences over allotment	
	Trail Maintenance			

V. REFUNDS AND CREDIT OF GRAZING FEES PAID (FSM 2238.11g)

Refunds will only be approved where the term grazing permit has been waived, the waiver of term grazing permit has been confirmed by the authorized officer, and a new permit issued to a qualified applicant indicated on the waiver of term grazing permit (FS-2200-12), or if a current permittee has applied for, and the authorized officer has approved, nonuse for which grazing fees have previously been paid.

Grazing fee credits will be approved when late entry or early removal of livestock is requested by the permittee for legitimate reasons and/or when delayed entry or early removal of livestock is requested by the authorized officer for reasons of resource protection. Credit for grazing fees will not be approved merely for the convenience of the permittee after the bill for collection is issued.

VI. PROTECTION:

The permittee, his agents and employees, when acting within the scope of their employment, and his contractors and subcontractors will protect the land and property of the United States, waived private land and other land under jurisdiction of the Forest Service covered by and used in conjunction with this permit. During periods of high fire danger, branding fires will be allowed by permit only. Please report all fires to the Tucson Interagency Fire Coordination Center at 1-800-549-0661.

VII. PERMIT CONDITIONS:

This Annual Operating Instruction is hereby made a part of the Term Grazing Permit as provided for in Part 2, Section 8(a). It complies with the standards and guidelines found in the Forest Plan. Failure to comply with any of the terms and conditions specified in Parts 1, 2, and 3 of your Term Grazing Permit may result in suspension or cancellation, in whole or in part, after written notice. This is found in Part 1, Section 3, of your permit.

Management direction applies as specified in the September 27, 2019, Amended Biological Assessment for Coronado National Forest Livestock Grazing Program and the September 30, 2021 Biological Opinion on Ongoing Grazing on the Coronado National Forest.

Keep this copy of these Annual Operating Instruction for your personal files. Thank you.

Sincerely,

Acting District Ranger