



United States
Department of
Agriculture

Forest
Service

Tonto Basin
Ranger
District

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File Code: 2210

Date: January 10, 2025

Bill and Lori Brown

(b) (6)

Dear Bill and Lori Brown:

The following are your 2025 annual operating instructions (AOI) for the H-4 grazing allotment. These instructions have been developed from collaboration with you and in consideration of Forest Service Handbook 2209.13, Tonto National Forest Plan, associated National Environmental Policy Act analysis, Allotment Management Plan, and available information describing range conditions.

Authorized Use

The following table describes authorized livestock numbers per grazing unit, anticipated use dates, and proposed monitoring dates. Please request a change in this schedule well in advance of the proposed dates. Please, maintain and submit records that indicate your compliance to permitted use.

Grazing Unit	Dates of Use	Tentative Monitoring Date	Authorized Livestock	Rationale/Comments
Cane Spring	Current- December 31, 2024	January 8 th	155 Cow/Calf 19 Bulls 21 Yearlings 10 Horses	
Upper Slate	January 1, 2025- January 31 st	February 10 th	155 Cow/Calf 19 Bulls 21 Yearlings 10 Horses	
Lower Slate	February 1 st - April 1 st	April 9 th	135 Cow/Calf 15 Bulls 10 Horses	
Cottonwood	April 2 nd - May 31 st	June 9 th	135 Cow/Calf 15 Bulls 10 Horses	
Cane Spring	November 1 st - Next AOI	Next AOI	176 Cow/Calf 19 Bulls	



Monitoring:

Upland utilization is measured at the end of the growing season in key areas for key forage species. This information, along with vegetation condition, forage plant production and vigor, soil and watershed condition, will be used to make informed management recommendations concerning pasture moves and stocking rates.

Riparian utilization in key reaches is measured during growing season to verify residual vegetation is present for streambank protection during flow events.

Grazing intensity will be evaluated during the growing season to make necessary changes needed for plant development and recovery.

Vegetative Use Guidelines:

Grazing will be managed so conservative use levels are achieved over the long-term in pasture key areas. It is your responsibility as permittee to take action so that livestock grazing does not exceed vegetative use thresholds. Please arrange for an allotment inspection if seasonal vegetative use of available forage approaches these thresholds.

Vegetation	Use Threshold
Upland herbaceous species	30-40% of current year's growth
Upland browse species	50% of current year's growth
Riparian herbaceous species	Limited to 40% of plant species biomass and maintain 6-8 inches of stubble height on deergrass
Riparian woody species	Limited to 50% of leaders browsed on upper 1/3 of plants up to 6 feet tall
Streambanks (if applicable)	Limited to less than 20% alteration of alterable streambanks
Mexican Spotted Owl PAC's (where applicable)	20% optimum-40% maximum
Annual Grasses	50% of current year's growth

Range Improvement Maintenance:

All range improvements must be maintained to Forest Service standards before cattle will be allowed to enter the units. You must receive verbal concurrence for each project before work can begin except routine maintenance (e.g. cleaning dirt tanks, maintaining fence, restoring pipe). It is your responsibility to be aware of and comply with fire restriction.

The following table describes 2025 range improvement projects.

Pasture	Location	Description of Work	Clearances Needed
Upper Slate	West end near HW 87	Storage tank to connect to Cane Spring Pipeline	Biological and Hydrological clearances needed

Cane Springs	Cottonwood Windmill Corral	Expand corral	Biological and Archeological clearances needed.
Slate Creek	Slate Creek Corral	Expand corral and add shoot	Biological and Archaeological clearances needed.
H-4 Allotment	H-4 Allotment boundary	Work on fences on boundary, when complete move to fixing interior fences	None. Existing infrastructure

Salting:

In most cases, salt must be located no closer than ¼ mile from streams, rivers, riparian areas, trails, and known archaeological sites.

Supplements and Attractants

Protein blocks, nutritional supplement, and other attractant may be authorized.

Supplemental Feeding:

No supplemental feeding is authorized.

Weeds

Invasive plants threaten ecosystem health and grazing resources. Please assist us in preventing the introduction and spread of invasive plants.

If you have any questions, please contact Eric Hoskins, Rangeland Management Specialist, at (480) 435-5563.

Sincerely,

Jeremy Plain
District Ranger

CC: Eric Hoskins
Crystal Martinez
Ina Yazzie