

**DOUGLAS RANGER DISTRICT
CORONADO NATIONAL FOREST
ANNUAL OPERATING INSTRUCTION (AOI)
Black Diamond Allotment/ Walnut Springs Allotment
2025 Grazing Year**

The annual validation for your term grazing permit has been approved for the following numbers and season.

I & II. AUTHORIZED USE and ROTATION SCHEDULE:

		Date On	Date Off	# of Days	# of Cows w/calf	Dry Cows	# of Bulls	# Yrlng	Horse	AUMs	HMs
Authorized Use	Walnut Springs	3/1/2025	7/31/2025	153	64		3			340	337
	Walnut Springs	10/1/2025	2/28/2026	151	71		3			370	367
	Black Diamond	3/1/2025	7/31/2025	153	30					151	151
	Black Diamond	11/15/2025	2/28/2026	106	30					105	105
Private Land Permit	Black Diamond	3/1/2025	7/31/2025	153	7					35	35
Private Land Permit	Black Diamond	11/15/2025	2/28/2026	106	7					24	24
Total										1025	1019
FS Total										966	960
Non-Use	Walnut Springs	3/1/2025	7/31/2025	153	7					46	35
Total										46	35
Reason: Resource Protection											
Proposed Rotation											
Pasture	Acres in Pasture	Date On	Date Off	# of Days	# of Cows w/calf	Dry Cows	# of Bulls	# Yrlng	Horse	AUMs	HMs
Lower (Walnut)		3/1/2025	7/31/2025	153	64		3			340	372
Lower (Black)		3/1/2025	7/31/2025	153	30					151	151
Private Land Permit		3/1/2025	7/31/2025	153	7					35	35
Off Forest		8/1/2025	9/30/2025	61							
Upper (Walnut)		10/1/2025	2/28/2026	151	71		3			370	367
Upper (Black)		11/15/2025	2/28/2026	106	30					105	105
Private Land Permit		11/15/2025	2/28/2026	106	7					24	24
Applied For										1025	1055
Total Permitted										1144	1144
FS Permitted										1060	1060

This rotation schedule is dependent on climatic conditions and the availability of water. Actual dates may vary dependent upon climatic conditions, when utilization levels are reached, and time required to remove cattle. Pasture rotation is designed to incorporate growing season rest or deferment to allow for grazed plant recovery. Pastures grazed during the summer growing season (July – September) in most cases will not be grazed during the growing season the following year. You are authorized to have your livestock on the above allotments during that time, similar to last year. However, the annual growing season rest these allotments receive during the later and more critical part of the growing season provide for a sufficient recovery period for forage species, allowing plants to mature and develop seeds.

Due to the ongoing drought we all are experiencing in this region, changes to various types of management are needed in most cases. Please keep the natural resource conditions in the forefront of your mind when making management decisions that affect your allotment, and please keep the range staff here at the Douglas District well informed of any deviation from your proposed plan.

Please be sure to not exceed the permitted number of livestock.



If you should need to deviate from this rotation schedule by more than two weeks, please notify this office in advance. Livestock remaining in pastures beyond the specified rotation date, that are allowed to drift between pastures, or grazing in rested pastures may be considered a violation of your Term Grazing Permit.

III. ALLOWABLE USE STANDARDS:

Utilization in all pastures is not to exceed 45% in the key areas. Please refer to your key area map. Herding and salting will be used to ensure allowable use is not exceeded. If allowable use is in danger of being exceeded, the cattle should be removed from that pasture until the range recovers. Salt and supplement will be placed appropriately, on good feed, at least ¼ mile from water and out of livestock concentration areas and more than 200 feet from roads. Salt and supplement locations should be rotated so as not to degrade a particular site. Salt blocks may be removed by the District if found near water, over-utilized areas, or roads. Blocks should be placed on hard ground not susceptible to erosion.

IV. MONITORING:

The permittee will record actual use as it occurs, including livestock numbers and dates permitted livestock are in a pasture. This information will be reported at the next annual operating instruction meeting. Common implementation monitoring includes forage production, forage utilization, photo points, condition of improvements, actual use and precipitation data.

V. RANGE IMPROVEMENT CONSTRUCTION / MAINTENANCE:

The Forest Service may spot check range improvements before the entry date to ensure improvements are in a satisfactory condition. Livestock will not be allowed to enter pastures if assigned improvements are not maintained to proper standards. Livestock will not be allowed to enter pastures if fences will not keep livestock where they are placed.

All troughs should have water when livestock are not present and be equipped so that small animals can safely enter and exit.

New range improvements and all ground disturbing activities will not be initiated until proper archeological clearances have been obtained. When improvements are completed, the permittee will inform District Range personnel to schedule an inspection. Before using machinery to clean any pond, the permittee is required to give the District Office at least 30 days advance notice so that the tank can be inspected for threatened or endangered species. All work involving the use of heavy equipment will be accomplished only after prior approval by the District Ranger. Improvement schedule is dependent upon funding.

Previous Year Improvement Accomplishments				
Permit Mod #	Improvement Type / ID #	Completion Date	Description/Comments	Status Done /Date
	Water Development/161005	2024	Replaced Trough in Lower Forest	Done
	Fencing	Ongoing	Repaired fencing and water gaps; general fence maintenance	Ongoing
	Water Development	2024	Cleaned out spring Box in Walnut.	Done

Current Year Improvement Schedule				
Permit Mod #	Improvement Type / ID #	Completion Date	Description/Comments	Status Done /Date
	Water/519009 (Black Diamond - Private)	TBD	Storage Tank at the beginning of Black Diamond Mine Pipeline 519009. This is on the privately owned mining claim, and not Forest Service land.	
	Water Development	2025	Redrill well in Upper Forest in Walnut	
	Water/159009	2025	Replace pipeline that originates at Black Diamond Mine. The FS is willing to supply pipe to replace or repair this line.	
	Water	2025	Repair and replumb 5000 gal holding tank at Stacy Well	
	Fence	2025/ Ongoing	Repair fencing, water gaps and gates; general fence maintenance	

VI. REFUNDS AND CREDIT OF GRAZING FEES PAID (FSM 2238.11g)

Refunds will only be approved where the term grazing permit has been waived, the waiver of term grazing permit has been confirmed by the authorized officer, and a new permit issued to a qualified applicant indicated on the waiver of term grazing permit (FS-2200-12), or if a current permittee has applied for, and the authorized officer has approved, nonuse for which grazing fees have previously been paid.

Grazing fee credits will be approved when late entry or early removal of livestock is requested by the permittee for legitimate reasons and/or when delayed entry or early removal of livestock is requested by the authorized officer for reasons of resource protection. Credit for grazing fees will not be approved merely for the convenience of the permittee after the bill for collection is issued.

VI. PROTECTION:

The permittee, his agents and employees, when acting within the scope of their employment, and his contractors and subcontractors will protect the land and property of the United States, waived private land and other land under jurisdiction of the Forest Service covered by and used in conjunction with this permit. During periods of high fire danger, branding fires will be allowed by permit only. Please report all fires to the Tucson Interagency Fire Coordination Center at 1-800-549-0661.

VII. PERMIT CONDITIONS:

This Annual Operating Instruction is hereby made a part of the Term Grazing Permit as provided for in Part 2, Section 8(a). It complies with the standards and guidelines found in the Forest Plan. Failure to comply with any of the terms and conditions specified in Parts 1, 2, and 3 of your Term Grazing Permit may result in suspension or cancellation, in whole or in part, after written notice. This is found in Part 1, Section 3, of your permit.

Management direction applies as specified in the September 27, 2019, Amended Biological Assessment for Coronado National Forest Livestock Grazing Program and the September 30, 2021, Biological Opinion on Ongoing Grazing on the Coronado National Forest.

Keep this copy of these Annual Operating Instruction for your personal files. Thank you.

Sincerely,

Acting District Ranger